### Math 10 Exam 2 Topics Thursday, May 17, 2016

#### You may bring to the exam:

- Your calculator please check batteries
- A pen or pencil
- 1 8 ½ by 11" page of handwritten notes (both sides)

#### The exam will cover:

#### Chapter 3 – Probability

- Calculating probabilities
  - o Given a situation e.g. drawing 2 cards
  - Using probability rules, including conditional probability
  - Using a contingency table
- Mutually exclusive events
- Test for independence
- Tree diagrams with replacements and without replacement

### Chapter 4 - Discrete distributions

- PDF (table)
- Expected value μ
- Binomial distributions
  - Three characteristics of a binomial experiment
  - Mean  $\mu$  = np and standard deviation  $\sigma$  =  $\sqrt{npq}$
  - o Calculating probabilities  $X \sim B(n,p)$  using your calculator (binompdf and binomcdf)

## **Chapter 6 – Normal distriution**

- Graph (bell curve): the PDF is the curve and the CDF is the area under the curve
- $X \sim N(\mu, \sigma)$  where  $\mu$  = mean and  $\sigma$  = standard deviation
- Calculating probabilities and percentiles using your calculator (normalcdf and invNorm)
- Finding z-scores:  $z = \frac{x \mu}{\sigma}$

# **Chapter 7 – Central Limit Theorem**

- $\overline{X}$  = sample means for samples of size n
- $\overline{X}$  has a normal distribution  $\overline{X} \sim N(\mu_{\overline{X}}, \sigma_{\overline{X}})$  based on the mean  $\mu_X$  and standard deviation  $\sigma_X$
- The means for  $\overline{X}$  and X are the same:  $\mu_{\overline{X}} = \mu_X$
- Standard deviation  $\sigma_{\bar{X}} = \frac{\sigma_X}{\sqrt{n}}$
- Finsing z-scores