Global Warming Project

Global warming refers to the amount of increase in the average temperature of the earth. The has been a lot of attention in the 20th and 21st centuries about global warming due to the increased amount of carbon dioxide that has been released into the atmosphere since the industrial revolution.

Global warming is related to the amount of carbon dioxide (CO_2) in the atmosphere. To investiage what may be ahead, we can look at recent CO_2 levels. The data below was gathered at Mauna Loa, Hawaii.



Source: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Mauna Loa_Carbon_Dioxide-en.svg

In the graph above, the dark curve represents the average CO_2 concentration by year. The lighter curve that wiggles up and down represents the seasonal increase and decrease of CO_2 each year.

1. Using the dark line in the graph, fill in estimates for the CO_2 level for the given years.

Year	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010
Years since											
1960											
CO ₂ level											
(ppmv)											

2. Let C(t) be the average CO₂ levels t years after 1960. Write an exponential model $C = a \cdot b^t$ for your date. Use the data for 1960 and 2005 to find values for a and b. Show your work below. Round to 3 decimal places where needed.

3. Graph your data from Question #1 and your model from Question #2 on your graphing calculator. Set your window to Xmin = 0, Xmax = 50, Ymin = 300 and Ymax = 400. Then sketch the resulting graph (points and curve) below. Be sure to label the scale, units and variables axes on your graph below.

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4. What is the C-intercept of your model? What does this mean in the context of the problem. Answer in complete sentences and include units in your answer. 5. By what percent is the CO_2 level changing each year? Show/explain how you found this.

6. Use your model from Question #2 to project the CO₂ level in 2020. Show your work and round your answer to the nearest whole number. Write your answer in a complete sentence, including units.

7. Now use your model to project the CO_2 level in 2050. Show your work and round your answer to the nearest whole number. Write your answer in a complete sentence, including units.