

Factor each expression.

$$1. \ 4 \sin x \cos x - 2 \sin x$$

$$2. \ \sin^2 x - 2 \sin x + 1$$

$$3. \ 3 \cos^2 x - 4 \cos x - 4$$

$$4. \ \tan^2 x - 16$$

$$5. \ 25 \sin^2 x - 9$$

$$6. \ \cos x \sin x - \cos^2 x$$

Simplify each expression.

$$7. \ \frac{\cos^2 x - 1}{2 - \cos^2 x + \cos x}$$

$$8. \ \tan^2 x \csc^2 x - \tan^2 x$$

$$9. \ \frac{1 - \sec x}{\sec^2 x - 1}$$

$$10. \ \frac{\sec^2 x - \sec x}{5 \sec x}$$