

De Anza College Office of Institutional Research and Planning

To: Lisa Mandy, Director of Financial Aid

From: Mallory Newell, De Anza Researcher

Date: 1/10/2020

Subject: Financial Aid Report by Ethnicity and Year

This report pulls financial aid data reported to MIS and posted on the state Chancellor's Office Data Mart which reports individual students receiving aid, the count of awards (since students can receive multiple awards), and the dollar amount of aid. The report compares financial aid awarded in 2017-18 to 2018-19 and disaggregates financial aid awards in 2018-19 by ethnicity and aid type: California College Promise Grant (CCPG), Pell, Student Loans, Scholarships, and Work Study. Financial aid awarded by type is compared to the percent of each racial/ethnic group enrolled at De Anza in 2018-19 to determine if any particular group is over or underrepresented in the percent of financial aid awarded.

Highlights:

- In 2018-19, De Anza College's Office of Financial Aid awarded over \$27,600,000 in financial aid to almost 9,000 students.
- Comparing aid awarded in 2017-18 to 2018-19, the total amount of aid awarded in dollars decreased by \$2.4 million, by 682 individual students and by 3,495 total awards. Pell grants in particular decreased by 15% or by 1,576 awards and 665 students.
- Between 2017-18 and 2018-19, CCPG awards decreased by 8%, grants by 7% and loans by 22%. Scholarship awards increased by 48% from 616 total awards to 912 total awards.
- Of all students who receive financial aid in 2018-19, 95% received some type of CCPG aid which suggests that almost all students who received financial aid received CCPG funds. A little less than half (43%) of all financial aid students receive some type of grant, including Pell grants. Only 7% of students take out student loans, 5% receive scholarships, and 1% participate in the work study program.
- Of all racial/ethnic groups who received financial aid awards in 2018-19, the following groups received the following types of aid at the highest and lowest rates:
 - African American students received student loans at the highest rate and work study at the lowest rate.
 - Asian students participated in work study at the highest rate and took out loans at the lowest rate.
 - Filipinx students received CCPG and scholarships at the highest rate and took out loans at the lowest rate
 - Latinx students received scholarships at the highest rate and participated in work study at the lowest rate.

- White students received CCPG funds at the highest rate and Pell grants at the lowest rate.
- Pacific Islander students took out student loans at the highest rate and received scholarships at the lowest rate.

Table 1. Financial Aid in 2018-19 by Award Type and Percent of Total Aid

| | 2018-19 | | | | | |
|--------------|----------|------|--------|------|--------------|------|
| | Students | | Awards | | Aid Amount | |
| | # | % | # | % | \$ | % |
| CCPG | 8,578 | 95% | 21,483 | 51% | \$7,061,605 | 26% |
| Grants | 3,909 | 43% | 16,890 | 40% | \$16,580,748 | 60% |
| Loans | 629 | 7% | 2,364 | 6% | \$3,374,385 | 12% |
| Scholarships | 484 | 5% | 912 | 2% | \$360,005 | 1% |
| Work Study | 94 | 1% | 448 | 1% | \$239,049 | 1% |
| All Aid | 8,997 | 100% | 42,097 | 100% | \$27,615,792 | 100% |

- Of all students who receive financial aid in 2018-19, 95% received some type of CCPG aid which suggests that almost all students who received financial aid received CCPG funds. A little less than half (43%) of all financial aid students receive some type of grant, including Pell grants. Only 7% of students take out student loans, 5% receive scholarships, and 1% participate in the work study program.
- In regards to the amount of aid dollars allocated in 2018-19, the majority of financial aid is distributed through grants which makes up 60% of all aid dollars awarded and over \$16.5 million in aid. This is followed by CCPG funds which makes up 26% of all aid dollars awarded and over \$7 million in aid. The next largest are student loans which make up 12% of all aid which is over \$3.3 million dollars in aid.

Table 2. Financial Aid in 2017-18 and 2018-19 by Award Type and Percent of Total Aid

| | 2017-18 | | | | | | 2018-19 | | | | | |
|--------------|----------|------|--------|------|--------------|------|----------|------|--------|------|--------------|------|
| | Students | | Awards | | Aid Amount | | Students | | Awards | | Aid Amount | |
| | # | % | # | % | \$ | % | # | % | # | % | \$ | % |
| CCPG | 9,283 | 96% | 23,427 | 51% | \$7,751,147 | 26% | 8,578 | 95% | 21,483 | 51% | \$7,061,605 | 26% |
| Grants | 4,412 | 46% | 18,086 | 40% | \$17,242,399 | 57% | 3,909 | 43% | 16,890 | 40% | \$16,580,748 | 60% |
| Loans | 766 | 8% | 3,013 | 7% | \$4,314,071 | 14% | 629 | 7% | 2,364 | 6% | \$3,374,385 | 12% |
| Scholarships | 451 | 5% | 616 | 1% | \$502,067 | 2% | 484 | 5% | 912 | 2% | \$360,005 | 1% |
| Work Study | 101 | 1% | 450 | 1% | \$246,957 | 1% | 94 | 1% | 448 | 1% | \$239,049 | 1% |
| All Aid | 9,679 | 100% | 45,592 | 100% | \$30,056,641 | 100% | 8,997 | 100% | 42,097 | 100% | \$27,615,792 | 100% |

- Comparing aid awarded in 2017-18 to 2018-19 to individual students, the total amount of aid awarded through CCPG funds declined 1% from 96% of all students receiving CCPG aid to 95%. Grants awarded decreased from 46% of all students to 43%. Loans also

decreased 1% from 8% to 7%, scholarships remained stable at 5% as did work study at 1% of all students who received aid.

- In regards to the amount of aid awarded in dollars, CCPC funds remained stable at 26% of total aid while grants increased from 57% to 60% of total aid in dollars while loans decreased from 14% to 12% of total aid. Scholarships decreased from 2% to 1% and work study remained at 1%.

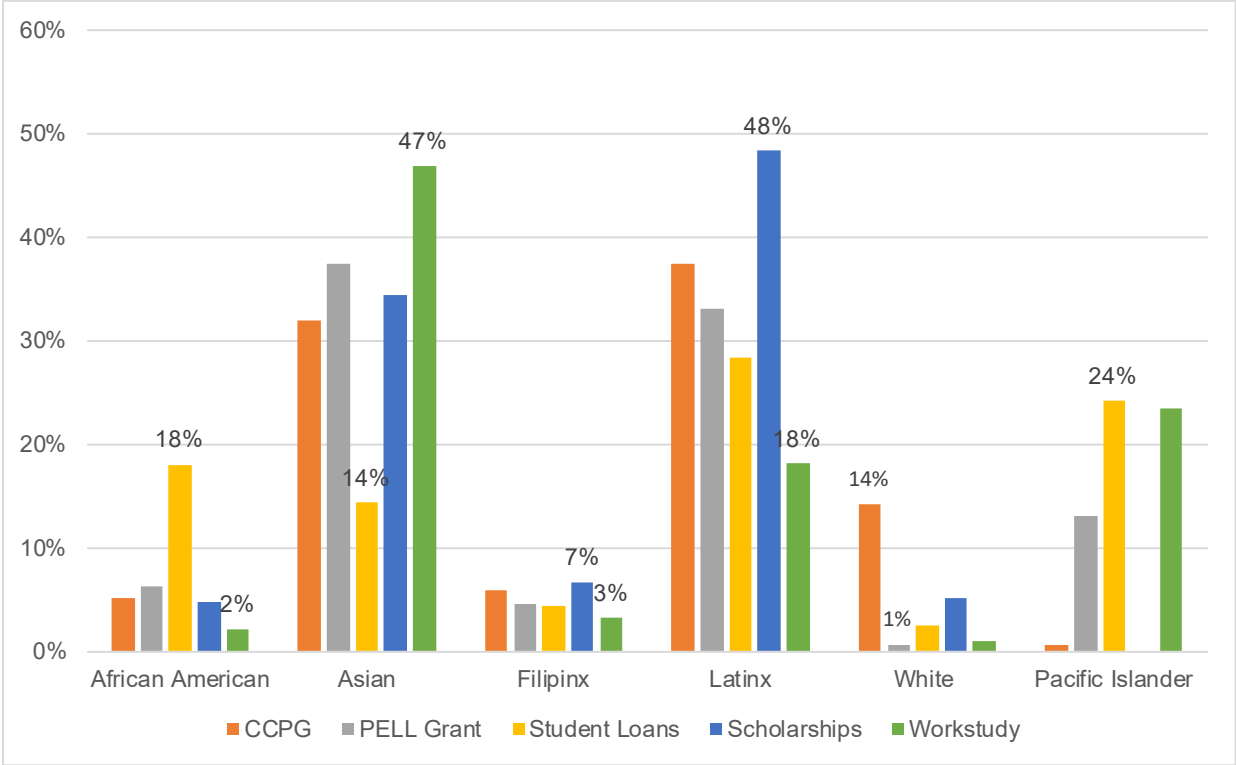
Table 3. Financial Aid Awarded in 2017-18 and 2018-19 by Award Type, Disaggregated by Aid Type

| | Annual 2017-2018 | | | Annual 2018-2019 | | | Award Count | |
|--|------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------|
| | Student Count | Award Count | Aid Amount | Student Count | Award Count | Aid Amount | Change # | Change % |
| Total - All Aid | 9,679 | 45,592 | \$30,056,641 | 8,997 | 42,097 | \$27,615,792 | -3,495 | -8% |
| California College Promise Grant (CCPG) Total | 9,283 | 23,427 | \$7,751,147 | 8,578 | 21,483 | \$7,061,605 | -1,944 | -8% |
| College Promise-Method A-1 based on TANF status | 11 | 29 | \$6,757 | 16 | 40 | \$7,589 | 11 | 38% |
| College Promise-Method A-2 based on SSI status | 208 | 717 | \$99,851 | 176 | 622 | \$88,087 | -95 | -13% |
| College Promise-Method A-3 based on general assistance | | | | 1 | 4 | \$465 | 4 | |
| College Promise-Method B based on income standards | 1,457 | 3,230 | \$944,832 | 1,157 | 2,722 | \$796,483 | -508 | -16% |
| College Promise-Method C based on financial need | 7,614 | 19,450 | \$6,699,707 | 7,236 | 18,082 | \$6,166,807 | -1,368 | -7% |
| Fee Waiver– Deceased or disabled Veteran dependent | 1 | 1 | \$0 | 8 | 13 | \$2,174 | 12 | 1200% |
| Grants Total | 4,412 | 18,086 | \$17,242,399 | 3,909 | 16,890 | \$16,580,748 | -1,196 | -7% |
| Cal Grant B | 854 | 2,205 | \$1,165,749 | 726 | 1,947 | \$1,044,293 | -258 | -12% |
| Cal Grant C | 19 | 44 | \$13,501 | 19 | 40 | \$12,495 | -4 | -9% |
| Chafee Grant | 2 | 2 | \$6,667 | 5 | 5 | \$8,335 | 3 | 150% |
| Completion Grant (CCCG) | 245 | 547 | \$273,500 | | | | -547 | -100% |
| EOPS Grant | 364 | 364 | \$109,200 | 335 | 632 | \$158,250 | 268 | 74% |
| Full-time Student Success Grant | 785 | 1,882 | \$628,997 | | | | -1,882 | -100% |
| Other grant: California College Promise (ABI 9) | | | | 445 | 1,168 | \$253,700 | 1,168 | |
| Other grant: institutional source | 164 | 429 | \$95,030 | 174 | 409 | \$78,318 | -20 | -5% |
| Other grant: non-institutional source | 24 | 29 | \$46,519 | 31 | 73 | \$39,911 | 44 | 152% |
| Pell Grant | 4,173 | 10,536 | \$14,511,398 | 3,508 | 8,960 | \$13,142,420 | -1,576 | -15% |
| SEOG (Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant) | 765 | 2,048 | \$391,838 | 793 | 2,003 | \$404,666 | -45 | -2% |
| Student Success Completion Grant (SSCG) | | | | 654 | 1,653 | \$1,438,360 | 1,653 | |
| Loans Total | 766 | 3,013 | \$4,314,071 | 629 | 2,364 | \$3,374,385 | -649 | -22% |
| Federal Direct Student Loan - subsidized | 678 | 1,563 | \$1,823,035 | 593 | 1,267 | \$1,526,120 | -296 | -19% |
| Federal Direct Student Loan - unsubsidized | 596 | 1,378 | \$2,253,363 | 504 | 1,070 | \$1,727,955 | -308 | -22% |
| Other loan: non-institutional source | 17 | 41 | \$140,718 | 7 | 19 | \$93,581 | -22 | -54% |
| PLUS loan: parent loan for undergraduate student | 11 | 31 | \$96,955 | 3 | 8 | \$26,729 | -23 | -74% |
| Scholarships Total | 451 | 616 | \$502,067 | 484 | 912 | \$360,005 | 296 | 48% |
| Scholarship: institutional source | 359 | 399 | \$318,896 | 473 | 833 | \$319,588 | 434 | 109% |
| Scholarship: non-institutional source | 101 | 148 | \$162,500 | 8 | 13 | \$18,417 | -135 | -91% |
| Scholarship: Osher Scholarship | 23 | 69 | \$20,671 | 23 | 66 | \$22,000 | -3 | -4% |
| Work Study Total | 101 | 450 | \$246,957 | 94 | 448 | \$239,049 | -2 | 0% |
| Federal Work Study (FWS) (Federal share) | 101 | 225 | \$185,193 | 94 | 224 | \$179,260 | -1 | 0% |
| Other Work Study and matching funds | 101 | 225 | \$61,764 | 94 | 224 | \$59,789 | -1 | 0% |

- Comparing aid awarded in 2017-18 to 2018-19, the total amount of aid awarded in dollars decreased by \$2.4 million, by 682 individual students and by 3,495 total awards.

- CCPG awards decreased by 8%, grants by 7% and loans by 22%. Scholarship awards increased by 48% from 616 total awards to 912 total awards. Work study aid awards remained unchanged.
- Pell grants in particular decreased by 15% or by 1,576 awards and 665 students.

Chart 1. Percent of Financial Aid Awards in 2018-19 by Type and Ethnicity



Note: Multi-ethnic and American Indians not graphed.

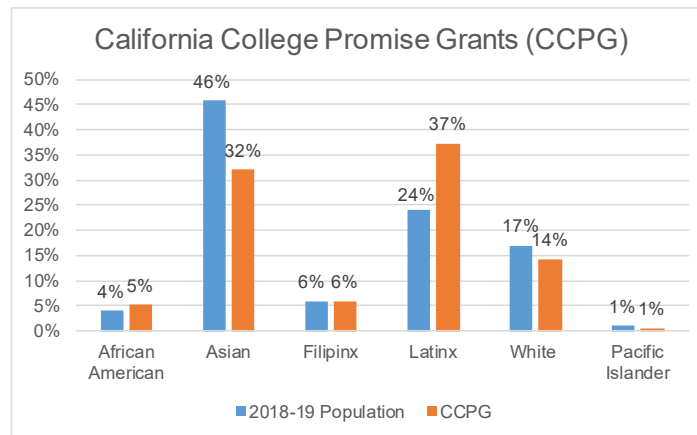
Chart 1 compares financial aid awards in 2018-19 by each aid type across all racial/ethnic groups to determine the rate at which each racial/ethnic group receives each type of aid. The data points are displayed for 1) the highest rate of financial aid awards for that particular racial/ethnic group and, 2) the lowest rate of financial aid awards for that particular racial/ethnic group.

- As displayed in Chart 1 above, the following groups have the highest and lowest rates of awards in each area:
 - African American students receive student loans at the highest rate (18%) and participate in work study at the lowest rate (2%).
 - Asian students participate in work study at the highest rate (47%) and receive student loans at the lowest rate (14%).
 - Filipinx students receive CCPG aid at the same rate (6%) and participate in work study at the lowest rate (3%).
 - Latinx students receive scholarships at the highest rate (48%) and participate in work study at the lowest rate (18%).

- White students receive CCPG funds at the highest rate (14%) and Pell grants at the lowest rate (1%).
- Pacific Islander students receive student loans at the highest rate (24%) and no Pacific Islander students received as scholarship in 2018-19.

The following charts display the percent of each racial/ethnic group within the De Anza student body in 2018-19 compared to the percent at which they received each type of aid in 2018-19 as well. The goal is to have the percent representation in the population for each racial/ethnic group match the percent of aid awarded to that group for each aid type. For example, African Americans comprised 4% of the total student population in 2018-19, so, theoretically, they should comprise 5% of all types of awards. Anything above 5% is overrepresentation and anything below 5% is underrepresentation. Additional charts on the following pages disaggregate each award type by ethnicity in further detail.

Chart 2. Percent of Promise Grants Awarded in 2018-19 by Ethnicity



Note: Multi-ethnic and American Indians not graphed.

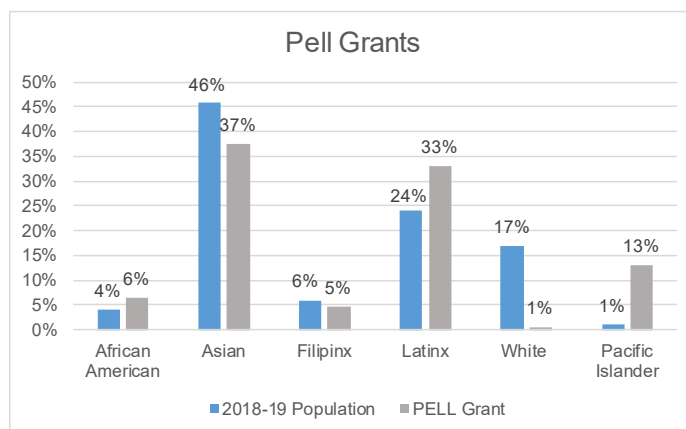
Table 4. California College Promise Grants (CCPG) – 2018-19 by Ethnicity

| | Student Count | Award Count | Aid Amount |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|
| African American | 441 | 983 | \$ 312,627 |
| American Indian | 20 | 60 | \$ 20,731 |
| Asian | 2,747 | 7,275 | \$ 2,594,887 |
| Filipinx | 505 | 1,286 | \$ 407,088 |
| Latinx | 3,207 | 7,863 | \$ 2,515,271 |
| Unknown | 59 | 131 | \$ 30,625 |
| White | 1,218 | 2,943 | \$ 877,265 |
| Pacific Islander | 46 | 109 | \$ 34,248 |
| Total | 8,243 | 20,650 | \$ 6,792,742 |

Note: Multi-ethnic is not included.

- A smaller proportion of Asian students receive CCPG awards than their percent of the De Anza population, 46% compared to 32% who receive CCPG awards. White students are also slightly underrepresented in CCPG awards as well.
- However, a higher proportion of African American and Latinx students are receiving CCPG funds than their proportion of the De Anza population, and Filipinx and Pacific Islander students are equally represented in CCPG awards.

Chart 3. Percent of Pell Grants Awarded in 2018-19 by Ethnicity



Note: Multi-ethnic and American Indians not graphed.

Table 5. Pell Grants – 2018-19 by Ethnicity

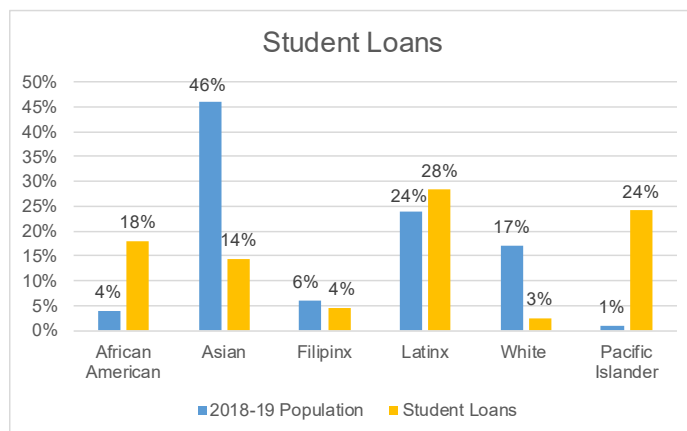
| | Student Count | Award Count | Aid Amount |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|
| African American | 223 | 510 | \$ 741,618 |
| American Indian | 14 | 40 | \$ 59,673 |
| Asian | 1,313 | 3,697 | \$ 5,769,497 |
| Filipinx | 162 | 393 | \$ 521,327 |
| Latinx | 1,162 | 2,770 | \$ 3,815,612 |
| Unknown | 26 | 67 | \$ 88,137 |
| White | 22 | 43 | \$ 62,027 |
| Pacific Islander | 460 | 1,130 | \$ 1,650,867 |
| Total | 3,508 | 8,960 | \$13,142,420 |

Note: Multi-ethnic is not included.

- A higher proportion of African American, Latinx, and Pacific Islander students receive Pell grant awards than their percent of the De Anza population, African American by +2 percentage points, Latinx by +9 percentage points, and Pacific Islander students by +12%.
- Asian and White students are underrepresented in Pell grant awards, Asian students by -9 percentage points and White students by -16 percentage points. Filipinx students are only slightly underrepresented.

- Since Pell grants are based on income levels, there may not be an opportunity to increase awards for Asian, White, and Filipinx students, but it could potentially be explored as an area of inquiry.

Chart 4. Percent of Student Loans Awarded in 2018-19 by Ethnicity



Note: Multi-ethnic and American Indians not graphed.

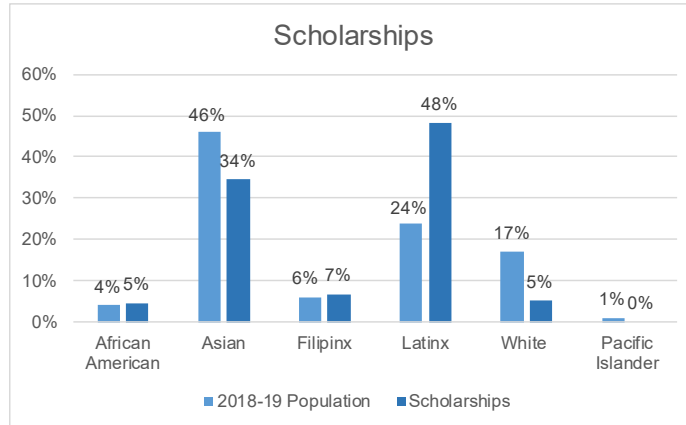
Table 6. Student Loans – 2018-19 by Ethnicity

| | Student Count | Award Count | Aid Amount |
|------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|
| African American | 198 | 375 | \$ 525,275 |
| American Indian | 11 | 33 | \$ 45,658 |
| Asian | 157 | 358 | \$ 471,803 |
| Filipinx | 49 | 103 | \$ 129,732 |
| Latinx | 311 | 675 | \$ 937,646 |
| Unknown | 14 | 32 | \$ 41,895 |
| White | 28 | 41 | \$ 55,481 |
| Pacific Islander | 265 | 582 | \$ 859,779 |
| Total | 1,033 | 2199 | \$ 3,067,269 |

Note: Multi-ethnic is not included.

- African American students comprised 4% of the total De Anza student body in 2018-19 but comprised 18% of all student loans awarded. Pacific Islander students comprise 1% of the De Anza population and 24% of students who receive student loans. While De Anza has a low default rate of 12.8% (2015), high rates of student loans over other types of aid for African American, Latinx and Pacific Islander students could be explored to lower the rate of loans and increase other awards such as grants, scholarships and work study.
- Comparatively, Asian and White students have a very low rate of opting for student loans compared to their overall population at De Anza.

Chart 5. Percent of Scholarships Awarded in 2018-19 by Ethnicity



Note: Multi-ethnic and American Indians not graphed.

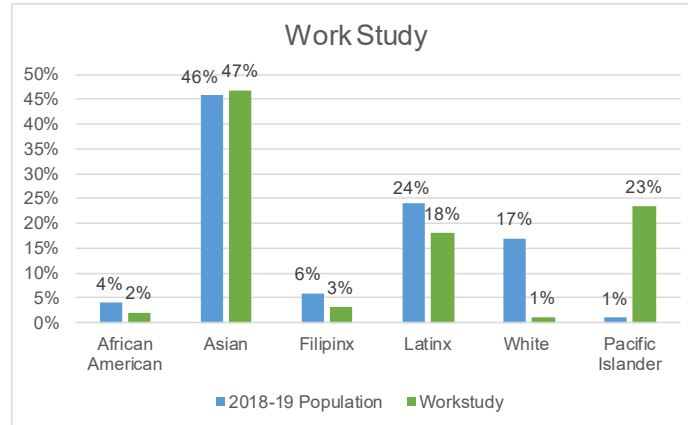
Table 7. Scholarships – 2018-19 by Ethnicity

| | Student Count | Award Count | Aid Amount |
|------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|
| African American | 21 | 29 | \$ 9,176 |
| American Indian | 3 | 4 | \$ 4,100 |
| Asian | 154 | 324 | \$ 99,242 |
| Filipinx | 30 | 54 | \$ 14,985 |
| Latinx | 216 | 366 | \$ 141,705 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0 | \$ - |
| White | 23 | 112 | \$ 76,825 |
| Pacific Islander | 0 | 0 | \$ - |
| Total | 447 | 889 | \$ 346,033 |

Note: Multi-ethnic is not included.

- Latinx students receive the highest rate of scholarships awarded at 48% of all scholarships awarded, +23 percentage points above their population at De Anza. The second highest awards of scholarships go to Asian students, though they are still underrepresented in scholarships awarded compared to their population, -13 percentage points.
- White and Pacific Islander students are underrepresented in scholarship awards in 2018-19 with no Pacific Islander students receiving a scholarship in 2018-19.
- African American and Filipinx students are slightly overrepresented in scholarships awarded, but overrepresentation in this case is a good thing.

Chart 6. Percent of Work Study Awarded in 2018-19 by Ethnicity



Note: Multi-ethnic and American Indians not graphed.

Table 8. Work Study – 2018-19 by Ethnicity

| | Student Count | Award Count | Aid Amount |
|------------------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| African American | 4 | 8 | \$ 3,349 |
| American Indian | 0 | 0 | \$ - |
| Asian | 88 | 212 | \$ 115,912 |
| Filipinx | 6 | 14 | \$ 8,578 |
| Latinx | 34 | 68 | \$ 34,469 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0 | \$ - |
| White | 2 | 6 | \$ 3,701 |
| Pacific Islander | 44 | 120 | \$ 65,027 |
| Total | 178 | 428 | \$ 231,036 |

Note: Multi-ethnic is not included.

- Asian and Pacific Islander students participate at the highest rates in the work study program with a +22 percentage point overrepresentation for Pacific Islander students.
- African American, Filipinx and Latinx students are somewhat underrepresented in work study participation while White students are heavily underrepresented in work study participation.